



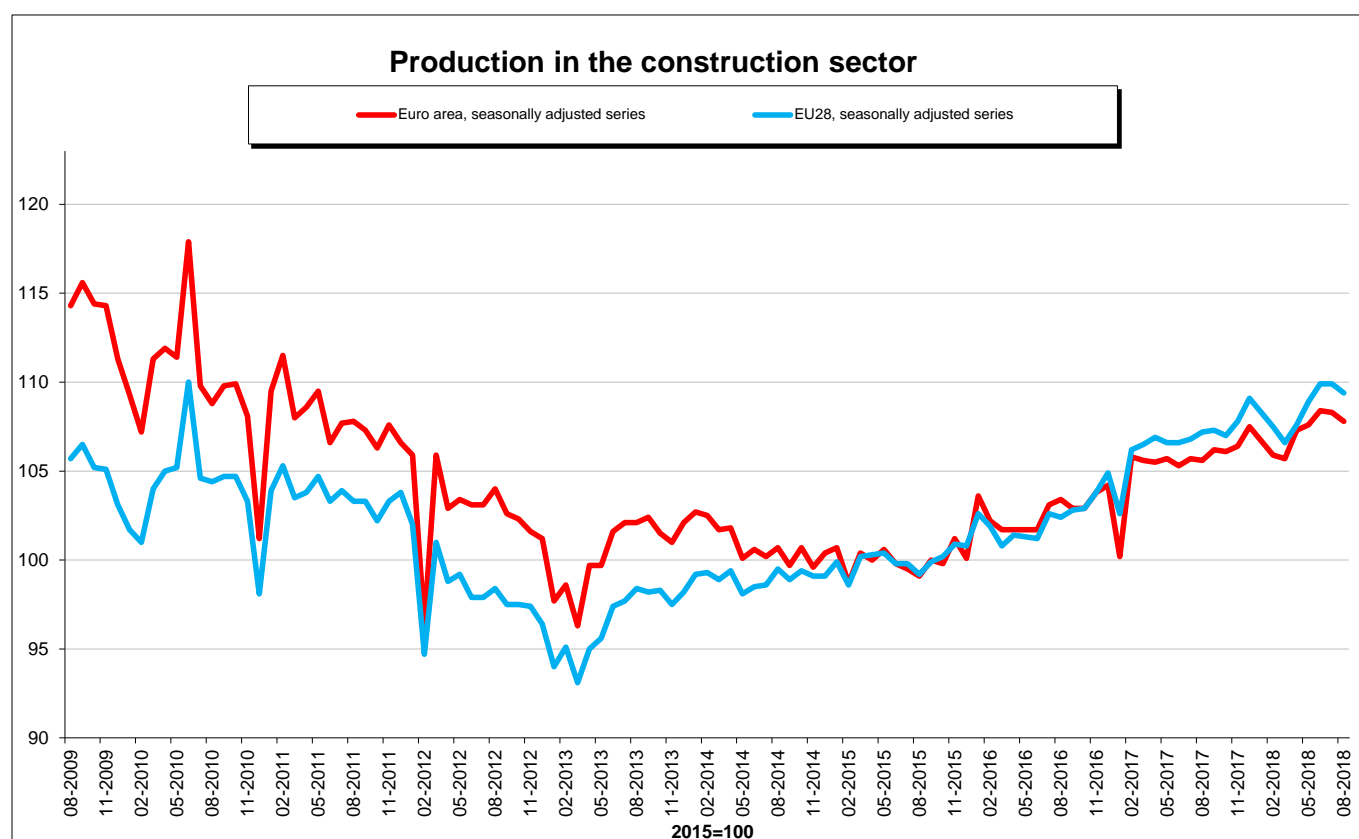
161/2018 - 17 October 2018

August 2018 compared with July 2018

Production in construction down by 0.5% in both euro area and EU28

In August 2018 compared with July 2018, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector decreased by 0.5% in both the **euro area** (EA19) and **EU28**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In July 2018, production in construction fell by 0.1% in the **euro area** and remained stable in the **EU28**.

In August 2018 compared with August 2017, production in construction increased by 2.5% in the **euro area** and by 2.3% in the **EU28**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in August 2018, compared with July 2018, building construction fell by 0.3% and civil engineering by 1.1%.

In the **EU28**, building construction fell by 0.5% and civil engineering by 0.7%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest decreases in production in construction were recorded in **Sweden** (-2.4%), **Germany** (-1.8%) and **Belgium** (-0.9%). The highest increases were observed in **Slovenia** (+2.8%), **Slovakia** (+2.5%) and **Hungary** (+1.9%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in August 2018, compared with August 2017, building construction rose by 2.5% and civil engineering by 2.4%.

In the **EU28**, building construction rose by 1.6% and civil engineering by 4.0%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Slovenia** (+33.5%), **Hungary** (+24.3%) and **Poland** (+19.2%). Decreases were observed in **Romania** (-10.3%), **Sweden** (-1.6%), **Bulgaria** and **Spain** (both -1.2%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania and Malta are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [148/2018](#) of 19 September 2018. The monthly percentage change for July 2018 has been revised from +0.3% to -0.1% in the euro area and from +0.4% to 0.0% in the EU28. The annual percentage change has been revised from +2.6% to +2.2% in the euro area and from +3.9% to +3.3% in the EU28.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates
(See file EU-28_EA-19_NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2015)


Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

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Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18	Q2-18	Mar-18	Apr-18	May-18	Jun-18	Jul-18	Aug-18
EA19										
Total construction	0.3	0.9	-0.2	1.5	-0.2	1.5	0.3	0.7	-0.1	-0.5
Building	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.8	-0.4	0.8	0.2	0.8	-0.2	-0.3
Civil engineering	-0.1	0.7	-1.5	3.7	-0.3	4.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	-1.1
EU28										
Total construction	0.3	0.9	-0.2	1.2	-0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.0	-0.5
Building	0.4	0.9	-0.2	0.5	-0.7	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.4	-0.5
Civil engineering	0.3	0.9	-0.6	3.5	-0.9	3.9	1.1	1.2	-0.8	-0.7

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18	Q2-18	Mar-18	Apr-18	May-18	Jun-18	Jul-18	Aug-18
EA19	0.3	0.9	-0.2	1.5	-0.2	1.5	0.3	0.7	-0.1	-0.5
EU28	0.3	0.9	-0.2	1.2	-0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.0	-0.5
Belgium	-0.2	1.0	-0.5	0.2	1.1	-1.6	1.6	-0.1	0.7	-0.9
Bulgaria	2.8	2.9	1.0	-5.6	-2.0	0.7	0.3	-0.5	1.4	-0.6
Czech Republic	-2.2	2.3	2.3	3.3	-0.6	1.3	2.9	0.1	2.8	-0.1
Denmark	0.6	1.2	1.8	-1.3	2.9	-6.6	3.7	2.9	-1.7	:
Germany	-0.7	0.1	0.1	2.7	1.4	1.6	2.9	-1.8	1.2	-1.8
Estonia**	3.7	4.4	5.5	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	5.1	2.0	4.3	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-15.9	9.4	13.7	-8.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	1.8	-2.3	2.4	-1.3	3.0	-3.7	0.5	-0.8	-1.0	0.5
France	-0.1	1.6	-3.6	1.6	-3.1	3.9	-3.7	4.5	-1.3	0.2
Croatia	-0.7	1.5	1.0	2.1	0.1	1.8	1.6	-2.1	3.2	:
Italy	0.8	1.8	-1.0	0.7	-1.5	2.4	-0.3	1.7	c	c
Cyprus**	-4.1	6.6	3.8	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	7.5	2.0	15.4	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	1.7	3.1	11.9	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	1.2	-0.3	2.9	-0.3	8.3	-2.7	2.5	3.2	-6.4	:
Hungary	6.0	9.2	-0.9	3.9	-17.5	10.3	8.9	9.4	4.5	1.9
Malta**	1.2	0.5	3.4	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.7	-0.4	2.7	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.4
Austria	0.1	4.0	-0.4	4.0	-2.2	2.5	3.3	0.4	0.8	:
Poland	5.6	3.1	10.9	0.8	-0.9	-0.8	3.0	2.0	-0.8	1.6
Portugal	0.9	0.5	2.7	-0.2	-1.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.1
Romania	1.8	-2.8	6.7	-3.7	-9.8	0.7	5.9	-4.1	-8.9	1.4
Slovenia	-3.2	14.4	0.7	5.2	-0.2	10.5	3.7	-3.6	5.4	2.8
Slovakia	0.0	2.5	3.4	-1.0	2.9	-1.1	-5.3	4.3	4.0	2.5
Finland	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.7	-1.2	2.1	1.1	-1.1	c
Sweden	-2.7	-0.7	-1.3	0.3	-2.4	0.4	1.4	1.3	0.6	-2.4
United Kingdom	0.4	0.6	-1.5	0.8	-1.5	0.0	2.8	0.9	0.4	-0.7
Norway	0.7	1.2	-0.2	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	0.5	3.2	-3.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18	Q2-18	Mar-18	Apr-18	May-18	Jun-18	Jul-18	Aug-18
EA19										
Total construction	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	0.9	1.5	2.2	3.4	2.2	2.5
Building	3.6	3.3	3.5	2.7	2.5	1.3	1.8	3.1	1.5	2.5
Civil engineering	1.4	1.6	-0.6	3.2	-4.8	2.1	3.7	3.5	3.2	2.4
EU28										
Total construction	4.5	4.0	2.2	2.6	-0.4	1.3	2.4	3.0	3.3	2.3
Building	5.2	4.2	2.4	2.0	0.3	0.8	1.7	2.2	2.6	1.6
Civil engineering	2.8	2.9	0.6	4.2	-3.6	2.7	4.4	5.5	4.6	4.0

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18	Q2-18	Mar-18	Apr-18	May-18	Jun-18	Jul-18	Aug-18
EA19	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	0.9	1.5	2.2	3.4	2.2	2.5
EU28	4.5	4.0	2.2	2.6	-0.4	1.3	2.4	3.0	3.3	2.3
Belgium	-0.4	4.4	3.4	0.1	3.3	-4.4	2.1	2.4	4.3	1.3
Bulgaria	8.0	3.6	8.0	-1.0	-2.0	0.5	-0.6	-2.9	1.1	-1.2
Czech Republic	2.0	2.9	13.1	6.4	3.3	3.8	8.1	6.9	14.2	11.9
Denmark	5.4	3.8	6.5	1.9	10.9	-6.5	2.6	9.1	4.0	:
Germany	3.2	3.3	3.5	2.3	-0.6	0.3	4.2	2.2	3.4	2.2
Estonia**	17.5	16.3	21.0	20.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	17.3	20.8	13.8	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-31.7	-21.5	-0.8	-4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	4.1	-4.9	6.3	1.4	20.4	-2.0	4.6	1.7	-5.2	-1.2
France	1.4	2.2	-1.7	-0.6	-3.1	0.4	-4.2	2.0	-0.2	0.8
Croatia	1.5	2.4	1.7	4.2	0.7	3.6	5.8	3.1	7.2	:
Italy	0.4	2.2	-0.2	2.2	-5.1	3.2	-0.2	3.9	c	c
Cyprus**	9.2	12.1	5.1	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	26.4	19.9	35.9	31.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	10.5	10.0	18.8	17.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	2.6	0.2	6.5	3.4	2.7	4.7	-0.4	6.1	0.5	:
Hungary	26.6	34.8	17.7	19.9	0.8	14.1	15.3	28.3	38.0	24.3
Malta**	11.7	11.6	9.6	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	5.6	6.1	5.7	10.1	2.9	11.8	11.2	7.6	6.5	7.9
Austria	5.1	8.2	8.1	8.0	3.2	6.5	8.1	9.3	10.1	:
Poland	20.2	17.7	26.0	21.5	18.7	16.3	23.3	24.2	16.5	19.2
Portugal	2.1	2.3	2.4	4.0	3.1	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.4	4.6
Romania	-5.4	-2.9	-1.7	1.7	-10.9	-0.4	6.2	-0.4	-16.8	-10.3
Slovenia	8.3	26.0	18.6	17.2	-2.0	12.7	30.7	9.8	25.7	33.5
Slovakia	8.0	9.5	11.0	4.4	8.7	5.6	3.2	4.2	7.1	11.4
Finland	4.1	4.3	-0.1	1.0	0.5	-4.5	1.0	5.5	0.9	c
Sweden	7.7	3.7	1.7	-4.4	-0.1	-9.0	-2.1	-1.9	-1.1	-1.6
United Kingdom	6.7	5.3	-1.2	1.0	-5.3	1.9	1.2	0.0	4.7	0.0
Norway	4.8	4.5	2.7	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	1.5	4.3	0.0	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available c Confidential

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2015)

	08/17	09/17	10/17	11/17	12/17	01/18	02/18	03/18	04/18	05/18	06/18	07/18	08/18
EA19	105.6	106.2	106.1	106.4	107.5	106.7	105.9	105.7	107.3	107.6	108.4	108.3	107.8
EU28	107.2	107.3	107.0	107.8	109.1	108.3	107.5	106.6	107.6	108.9	109.9	109.9	109.4
Belgium	101.4	101.4	102.5	102.6	102.2	101.6	101.5	102.6	101.0	102.6	102.5	103.2	102.3
Bulgaria	89.7	89.7	91.6	93.0	91.3	102.8	88.8	87.0	87.6	87.9	87.5	88.7	88.2
Czech Republic	97.1	96.4	97.4	99.5	99.0	100.2	101.5	100.9	102.2	105.2	105.3	108.2	108.1
Denmark	109.3	110.3	110.7	111.5	110.5	111.3	112.0	115.3	107.7	111.7	114.9	112.9	:
Germany	108.8	109.7	108.8	109.7	109.3	111.2	107.7	109.2	110.9	114.1	112.0	113.3	111.3
Spain	105.4	106.3	105.2	105.0	100.7	104.0	105.5	108.7	104.7	105.2	104.4	103.4	103.9
France	102.2	102.8	102.6	102.2	107.6	99.8	102.3	99.1	103.0	99.2	103.7	102.4	102.6
Croatia	104.5	105.0	106.8	105.6	106.9	107.6	107.4	107.5	109.4	111.2	108.9	112.4	:
Italy	100.5	100.1	101.1	100.7	103.2	103.4	100.1	98.6	101.0	100.7	102.4	c	c
Luxembourg	106.9	106.1	105.6	107.8	102.1	117.2	99.7	108.0	105.1	107.7	111.1	104.0	:
Hungary	111.1	107.5	114.6	113.4	117.6	125.1	119.1	98.3	108.4	118.1	129.2	135.0	137.5
Netherlands	115.8	116.8	117.1	118.8	118.2	119.7	120.3	119.8	123.0	123.3	123.1	123.2	123.7
Austria	107.4	108.7	111.2	112.0	112.7	110.9	113.2	110.7	113.5	117.2	117.7	118.7	:
Poland	99.7	99.8	99.3	102.8	106.5	115.4	113.9	112.9	112.0	115.4	117.7	116.7	118.6
Portugal	97.7	98.0	97.6	97.4	100.0	101.7	101.2	100.2	100.6	100.7	101.0	101.1	102.2
Romania	92.3	86.1	87.0	87.5	93.3	98.1	98.7	89.0	89.6	94.9	91.0	82.9	84.1
Slovenia	90.3	94.9	104.6	110.3	103.7	119.4	100.7	100.5	111.1	115.2	111.1	117.1	120.4
Slovakia	92.2	89.4	94.6	97.5	90.5	95.8	96.8	99.6	98.5	93.3	97.3	101.2	103.7
Finland	111.0	110.8	110.4	111.2	112.7	112.0	110.8	111.6	110.3	112.6	113.8	112.6	c
Sweden	109.4	109.3	107.6	109.6	112.0	108.9	109.3	106.7	107.1	108.6	110.0	110.7	108.0
United Kingdom	112.7	111.8	110.7	112.4	114.1	111.9	110.9	109.2	109.2	112.3	113.3	113.8	113.0

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2015)

	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18	Q2-18
EA19	103.6	104.1	104.4	106.1	106.4	107.4	107.2	108.8
EU28	102.9	104.2	105.4	107.1	107.4	108.4	108.2	109.5
Belgium	100.5	100.7	96.9	101.6	101.4	102.4	101.9	102.1
Bulgaria	82.9	88.4	81.1	87.0	89.4	92.0	92.9	87.7
Czech Republic	94.3	95.5	93.9	98.6	96.4	98.6	100.9	104.2
Denmark	103.9	106.7	106.6	109.0	109.6	110.9	112.9	111.4
Germany	105.5	105.3	106.4	110.0	109.2	109.3	109.4	112.3
Estonia	106.1	110.5	116.6	121.4	125.9	131.5	138.7	145.7
Ireland	119.4	122.5	130.1	135.5	142.4	145.3	151.6	154.4
Greece	135.9	129.8	117.5	111.0	93.3	102.1	116.1	106.2
Spain	104.2	106.1	102.7	104.1	106.0	103.6	106.1	104.7
France	101.3	101.7	101.9	102.7	102.6	104.2	100.4	102.0
Croatia	103.1	104.0	105.8	105.5	104.8	106.4	107.5	109.8
Italy	99.6	99.5	100.3	99.1	99.9	101.7	100.7	101.4
Cyprus	114.6	120.9	135.4	133.0	127.6	136.0	141.1	c
Latvia	80.8	86.1	89.0	95.1	102.2	104.2	120.2	124.9
Lithuania	89.8	95.3	97.5	97.4	99.1	102.2	114.4	114.5
Luxembourg	103.0	104.9	101.9	104.2	105.5	105.2	108.3	108.0
Hungary	83.7	85.3	93.7	99.5	105.5	115.2	114.2	118.6
Malta	100.4	101.0	106.3	110.8	112.1	112.7	116.5	118.4
Netherlands	109.4	110.8	112.6	113.5	116.0	118.0	119.9	123.1
Austria	102.1	103.2	104.0	107.6	107.7	112.0	111.6	116.1
Poland	82.9	86.8	90.5	94.5	99.8	102.9	114.1	115.0
Portugal	95.7	96.1	98.7	96.9	97.8	98.3	101.0	100.8
Romania	96.7	92.3	95.7	90.3	91.9	89.3	95.3	91.8
Slovenia	85.5	84.7	88.1	95.9	92.8	106.2	106.9	112.5
Slovakia	84.2	84.5	91.0	91.9	91.9	94.2	97.4	96.4
Finland	106.6	107.6	110.8	110.7	110.9	111.4	111.5	112.2
Sweden	102.3	105.8	106.5	113.6	110.5	109.7	108.3	108.6
United Kingdom	104.3	107.3	110.9	111.2	111.7	112.4	110.7	111.6
Norway	103.2	105.3	106.7	107.7	108.5	109.8	109.6	110.1
Switzerland	101.5	98.5	101.8	100.9	101.4	104.6	101.5	:

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2015)

	08/15	08/16	08/17	09/17	10/17	11/17	12/17	01/18	02/18	03/18	04/18	05/18	06/18	07/18	08/18
EA19	82.9	86.2	88.1	114.2	118.1	115.9	108.6	86.9	96.2	106.7	107.4	109.8	116.4	113.5	90.3
EU28	88.8	92.0	96.7	114.6	118.2	117.0	109.6	89.6	97.0	107.4	106.4	110.4	116.5	113.7	98.9
Belgium	99.3	99.3	98.9	115.2	122.4	103.2	83.8	96.2	99.9	117.4	99.1	108.4	117.4	63.2	100.2
Bulgaria	104.5	87.3	94.6	85.8	95.7	94.2	75.6	87.1	81.6	89.7	85.2	89.3	92.7	94.8	93.5
Czech Republic	117.3	112.1	115.7	116.5	121.7	130.5	106.0	59.7	60.1	79.4	90.9	110.5	117.1	119.7	129.5
Denmark	102.1	101.9	108.4	120.0	122.8	122.3	103.5	108.3	107.9	119.1	99.5	110.8	119.3	96.3	:
Germany	104.0	109.0	112.3	118.4	120.9	123.4	122.7	75.2	83.0	105.1	109.6	114.1	117.1	123.3	114.8
Spain	90.8	88.2	90.1	102.1	104.5	106.2	133.4	92.4	104.6	113.1	102.3	102.1	106.1	103.8	89.0
France	60.9	64.5	64.8	109.9	115.1	109.9	93.2	91.4	105.9	102.5	106.8	100.4	114.7	110.1	65.3
Croatia	94.1	96.3	97.6	107.3	112.4	107.5	100.1	95.3	99.5	115.2	113.4	119.4	109.1	117.3	:
Italy	64.4	67.4	67.0	107.8	114.7	108.4	97.4	85.7	92.0	103.0	100.3	110.1	111.3	c	c
Luxembourg	57.0	63.4	67.8	119.9	121.6	117.5	84.0	103.1	93.4	118.3	112.7	111.6	120.2	111.6	:
Hungary	98.8	89.2	122.0	137.4	128.3	129.5	152.4	66.1	72.7	88.6	93.7	121.8	149.3	131.2	151.7
Netherlands	63.4	72.4	76.4	133.1	131.0	128.9	84.1	119.1	124.9	129.8	136.9	131.7	133.8	112.5	82.4
Austria	102.1	105.0	109.8	123.9	129.6	135.6	140.6	64.6	78.8	97.5	103.5	115.4	124.6	130.4	:
Poland	107.2	83.7	103.0	116.0	119.0	121.5	164.1	65.0	68.7	90.2	93.0	104.9	123.1	123.7	122.8
Portugal	92.0	86.4	88.5	98.0	100.6	101.4	97.0	99.9	102.4	101.3	100.0	103.3	103.0	102.1	92.6
Romania	106.9	101.4	99.5	100.3	107.6	113.9	145.4	46.9	57.1	69.2	70.8	87.5	98.0	84.9	89.3
Slovenia	106.4	90.5	97.3	109.9	129.5	135.1	101.6	76.2	64.8	85.0	104.6	119.2	124.4	127.1	129.9
Slovakia	110.2	97.7	104.8	106.6	115.5	119.5	101.7	55.9	64.0	80.3	88.4	90.4	108.2	110.8	116.7
Finland	110.1	116.2	121.2	124.1	126.6	121.7	134.3	81.1	85.5	96.8	92.5	111.0	126.7	112.2	c
Sweden	88.8	85.9	92.9	116.6	117.9	120.1	110.9	101.2	110.5	110.4	108.4	110.4	114.6	95.2	91.4
United Kingdom	99.4	107.6	117.2	114.9	118.1	118.2	105.7	99.2	102.6	112.7	107.6	113.1	116.3	118.1	117.2

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2015)

	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18	Q2-18
EA19	102.5	112.1	94.7	109.1	105.4	115.3	97.2	112.1
EU28	103.1	111.2	96.2	108.9	107.7	115.6	98.3	111.7
Belgium	92.0	98.8	101.1	108.2	91.6	103.1	104.5	108.3
Bulgaria	84.6	85.4	79.7	90.0	91.4	88.5	86.1	89.1
Czech Republic	110.1	116.0	58.7	99.8	112.3	119.4	66.4	106.2
Denmark	101.5	111.9	105.0	107.9	107.0	116.2	111.8	109.9
Germany	113.0	118.4	84.8	111.1	116.6	122.3	87.8	113.6
Estonia	122.8	114.5	90.4	124.6	144.3	133.2	109.4	149.6
Ireland	127.6	128.9	115.9	137.1	149.7	155.7	131.9	155.3
Greece	133.4	167.6	93.1	103.9	91.1	131.6	92.4	99.5
Spain	96.6	120.6	97.2	102.1	100.6	114.7	103.3	103.5
France	93.7	103.8	101.6	107.9	95.0	106.1	99.9	107.3
Croatia	103.3	104.2	101.6	109.4	104.8	106.7	103.3	114.0
Italy	96.7	104.5	93.8	104.9	97.1	106.8	93.6	107.2
Cyprus	103.9	137.3	127.3	136.7	113.5	153.9	133.8	c
Latvia	104.5	102.6	52.7	88.0	132.1	123.0	71.6	115.9
Lithuania	104.5	113.3	57.6	98.5	115.5	124.6	68.4	115.7
Luxembourg	97.1	107.5	98.5	111.0	99.6	107.7	104.9	114.8
Hungary	93.4	101.4	64.4	101.4	118.2	136.7	75.8	121.6
Malta	100.4	101.0	106.3	110.8	112.1	112.7	116.5	118.4
Netherlands	99.4	108.1	117.9	121.8	105.0	114.7	124.6	134.1
Austria	111.7	125.1	74.3	106.0	117.4	135.3	80.3	114.5
Poland	90.2	114.6	59.2	88.1	108.4	134.9	74.6	107.0
Portugal	93.1	97.5	98.8	98.2	95.1	99.7	101.2	102.1
Romania	106.3	125.9	58.7	84.0	100.6	122.3	57.7	85.4
Slovenia	94.9	96.9	63.5	99.1	102.8	122.1	75.3	116.1
Slovakia	97.2	102.5	60.1	91.7	105.0	112.2	66.7	95.7
Finland	114.1	122.2	87.9	109.0	118.8	127.5	87.8	110.1
Sweden	94.6	112.2	105.6	116.2	101.9	116.3	107.4	111.1
United Kingdom	107.8	108.3	106.1	111.2	115.0	114.0	104.8	112.3
Norway	97.1	111.3	106.8	107.9	101.8	116.3	109.7	110.1
Switzerland	105.5	113.6	79.0	101.8	107.1	118.5	79.0	106.2

: Data not available c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#)